

1                   **ALL-DEVICE-SPACE**

2                   **AUTOMATIC BLACK REPLACEMENT**

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5                   **ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

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7         A direct device-space-to-device-space transform ad-  
8         justs the amount of actual black ink, to avoid highlight  
9         and midtone granularity in incremental printing — but  
10       with no need for translation into perceptual space. If  
11       the amount of black ink specified in the input data for a  
12       particular color is very small or very large, then that  
13       specified color is passed through the transform without  
14       substantial change. Thereby the amount of actual black  
15       ink and other colorants is held as nearly as practical at  
16       levels dictated by device-space input specifications while  
17       minimizing visible granularity. Replacement behavior is  
18       chosen to smoothly blend between different kinds of opera-  
19       tion in different tonal ranges. This system accommodates  
20       personnel trained in classical printing-press technolo-  
21       gies, who are accustomed to full control over amounts of  
22       black and other colorants.